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<b>Prerequisites for the</b>	Basic working knowledge of Anatomy, Physiology and	
course:	ecology.	
<u>Objective:</u>	Provides broad theoretical knowledge within toxicology and development of a general working knowledge of the principles and practice of clinical toxicology.	
<u>Content:</u>	<b>Module 1:</b> Introduction to toxicology, Branches of toxicology, Dosage and time response relationships. Biotic and abiotic aspects effecting toxicity. Means of exposures (acute, chronic, Impact of toxicants on organism (Direct/ indirect, long term etc.) Toxic risk assessment. Ecotoxicology and bio-monitoring.	12 hours
	<b>Module 2:</b> Genotoxicity: Introduction to genotoxicity, Neurotoxicity Vs Genotoxicity / hepatotoxicity, Mechanisms, test techniques like bacterial reverse mutation assay, <i>in vitro</i> toxicology testing, <i>In vivo</i> toxicology testing, comet assay, Chemotherapy, Risk and different treatment like alkylating agents, intercalating agents, enzyme inhibitors.	12 hours
Pedagogy:	Lectures/ tutorials/assignments/self-study	
<u>References/Readings</u>	<ol> <li>Butler JC, Principle of Toxicology, John Wiley &amp; Sons, NY.</li> <li>Duffers JH, Environmental Toxicology, Edwards Arnold Publ. London</li> <li>De Anil Kumar, Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.</li> <li>Hays JW and RR Laws, Handbook of Pesticide Toxicology (vol. I), Academic Press, NY</li> <li>Li A and Heflich RH, Genetic Toxicology, CRC Press, USA.</li> </ol>	
Learning Outcomes	<ol> <li>Identification of different routes of exposure of environmental toxins.</li> <li>Understanding of the physiological and genotoxic effects of drugs and environmental toxins.</li> <li>Knowledge of various techniques for Toxicity evaluation.</li> </ol>	