| 8. A. G. Sykes, Advances in Inorganic Chemistry, Academic        |  |
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| Press Ltd., UK Ed. 1991.   |  |
| 9. H. J. Arnikar, Essentials of Nuclear Chemistry, New Age Intl. |  |
| Publishers, 2011, 4 <sup>th</sup> Revised Ed.                    |  |
| 10. G. Friedlander, J. W. Kennedy, E. S. Macias, J. M. Miller,   |  |
| Nuclear & Radiochemistry, John Willey & Sons, New York,          |  |
| 1981, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed.  |  |

Programme: M. Sc. Part-II Inorganic Chemistry Course Code: ICC-505

**Title of the Course:** Experiments in Inorganic Chemistry

estimation of chloride

estimation of cobalt

and estimation of chromium

| Number of Cre                       | Number of Credits: 03 Effective from AY: 2019-2   |                    |  |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------|--|
| Prerequisites<br>for the<br>course: | Students should have studied the courses ICC-401, ICC-402 and ICO-401 ta M. ScI level   | No. of<br>lectures |  |
| Course<br>Objectives:               | <ol> <li>To introduce to practical knowledge in Inorganic Chemistry.</li> <li>To learn techniques of crystallization of ligands and synthesis of<br/>coordination compounds</li> <li>To learn characterization of compounds using different instruments</li> <li>To provide experience of synthesis and characterization of materials</li> <li>To introduce analysis of ores for metal content</li> </ol>   |                    |  |
| Course<br>Outcomes:                 | <ol> <li>Students will be in a position to understand general aspects involved<br/>in purification of ligands and synthesis of coordination of compounds</li> <li>Students will be able to understand the methods for characterization<br/>of coordination compounds.</li> <li>Students will be in a position to understand the solid state material<br/>synthesis and characterization.</li> <li>Students will be able to separate metal ions by ion exchange<br/>chromatography. They will also gain knowledge about the analysis of<br/>ores and alloys</li> </ol>   |                    |  |
| Content:                            | <ul> <li>EXPERIMENTS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY<br/>Total sixteen experiments to be performed from the following.</li> <li>Group – 1: Experiments in coordination chemistry: Ligand and complex<br/>synthesis, metal analysis (Minimum 3)</li> <li>1) Purification (distillation / recrystallization) of ligands like acacH, en,<br/>carboxylic acids etc)</li> <li>2) Preparation of manganic tris(acetylacetonate) and estimation of<br/>managanese</li> <li>3) Preparation of tris(thiourea) copper(I) sulfate and estimation of<br/>copper</li> <li>4) Preparation of isomers; <i>cis</i> &amp; trans dichloro-(ethylenediamine)-<br/>cobalt(III) chloride and estimation of cobalt</li> <li>5) Preparation and resolution of tris(ethylenediamine)cobalt(III) ion and</li> </ul> | 18                 |  |

6) Preparation of *cis* and *trans*- potassium dioxalatodiaquo-chromate(III)

7) Preparation of nitro and nitrito-penta aminecobalt(III)chlorides and

8) IR spectral characterization of free ligands and coordinated ligands

|          | <ul> <li>9) Single crystal structure analysis<br/>NOTE: In complex synthesis, the student is expected to recrystallize the<br/>product, record IR spectra and carry out metal analysis. Spectral analysis<br/>can be carried over.</li> <li>Group -2 Experiments in Solid State Chemistry (Minimum 3)</li> <li>1) Preparation of spinel oxides by precursor method and estimation of<br/>metals in precursors and oxides, 2) Characterization of precursors by<br/>thermal analysis and infrared analysis 3) X-ray diffraction studies of<br/>oxides 4) Electrical characterization: i) Direct current electrical resistivity<br/>of semiconductor (Ge/Si) by Four Probe 4) Curie temperature<br/>determination of dielectric material (PZT) by measurement of dielectric<br/>constant v/s temperature 5) Measurement of magnetization parameter:<br/>Ms, Mr and Hc, 6) Determination of Curie temperature of magnetic<br/>oxides by A.C. susceptibility studies.</li> </ul> | 18 |
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|          | <ul> <li>Group - 3: Instrumental methods / spectral analysis / ion exchange (Minimum 3)</li> <li>A) Determination of stability constant of complex ions in solution</li> <li>1) Fe(III) - thiocyanate compound</li> <li>B) Determination of instability constant of complex ions in solution</li> <li>2) Determination of instability constant for the reaction between Ag<sup>+</sup> and NH<sub>3</sub></li> <li>3) Determination of instability constant for the reaction between Ag<sup>+</sup> and en</li> <li>4) Determination of instability constant for the reaction between Cu<sup>2+</sup> and NH<sub>3</sub></li> <li>5) Determination of instability constant for the reaction between Cu<sup>2+</sup> and en</li> </ul>  | 18 |
|          | <ul> <li>C) Ion exchange chromatography</li> <li>6) Separation of Mg<sup>2+</sup> and Co<sup>2+</sup>/Zn<sup>2+</sup> by anion exchange column</li> <li>7) Separation of transition metal cations by anion exchange column</li> <li>Group – 4: Ore / Alloy/ commercial sample analysis (Minimum 3)</li> <li>1) Analysis of Goan Iron ore: Hematite / magnetite</li> <li>2) Analysis of Devardas alloy</li> <li>3) Analysis of Solder (Pb and Sn)</li> <li>4) Analysis of Calcite/ Dolomite</li> <li>5) Analysis of Pyrolusite</li> <li>6) Analysis of Nickel-Aluminium alloy</li> <li>7) Analysis of Brass / Bronze</li> </ul>   | 18 |
| Pedagogy | Pre-labs, practical / self-study or a combination of some of these could also be used to some extent.  |    |

| Reference | 1. G. Brauer, Handbook of Preparative Inorganic chemistry, Vol. 1 & 2,   |  |
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| Books     | Academic Press New York, 1967, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Ed.   |  |
|           | 2. J. Bassett, R.C. Denny, G. H. Jeffery & J. Mandham, <i>Vogel's Text Book of Quantitative Inorganic Analysis</i> ELBS, 1985, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed. |  |
|           | 3. G. Marr & B. W. Rockett, <i>Practical Inorganic Chemistry</i> , Van Nostrnad  |  |
|           | A G Pass & H Sutcliffe Practical Inorganic Chemistry Chapman and   |  |
|           | Hall, 1985, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Ed.  |  |
|           | 5. J. D. Woolins, Inorganic Experiments, Wiley–VCH Verlag GmbH and Co,   |  |
|           | 2003.  |  |
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